


Steak: Place a finger against the base of your thumb. Compare firmness of steak to firmness of thumb base. Touch your thumb to your:
Tip of index finger $=$ Rare $\quad$ Ring finger $=$ Medium Middle finger $=$ Medium rare Pinky $=$ Well done

Beef/lamb roast guidelines: Preheat oven to $425^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Roast for 30 min
at $425^{\circ}$. Reduce to $325^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ and cook as follows: Rare 9 min per pound; Medium 14 min per pound; Well done 18 min per pound. Remove from oven and rest for $20-30 \mathrm{~min}$ before slicing. Meat thermometer should read $120^{\circ} \mathrm{F}+$ for rare, $130^{\circ} \mathrm{F}+$ for medium rare, $145^{\circ} \mathrm{F}+$ for medium, $\mathrm{I} 55-165^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ for well done.

Pork roast guidelines: Preheat oven to $425^{\circ}$. Roast for 30 min at $425^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Reduce to $325^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ and continue for $23 \mathrm{~min}-$ utes per pound. Juice is clear when done. Remove and rest 20-30 min before slicing. Meat thermometer should read at least $145^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.

Chicken roast guidelines: Preheat oven to $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Roast for 20 min at $400^{\circ}$. Reduce to $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ and continue for 45 min (small chicken) to 70 min (large chicken). Juice is clear when done. Remove and rest 20 min before slicing. Meat thermometer should read at least $165^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.


| 96 | 32 | 2 | 16 | 473.2 | I pint |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 144 | 48 | 3 | 24 | 709.8 | I $1 / 2$ pints |
| $1512 / 5$ | $50 ~ I / 2$ | $31 / 6$ | $25 \quad 1 / 4$ | 750.0 | I fifth |


| 192 | 64 | 4 | 32 | 946.4 | I quart or I liter |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 384 | 128 | 8 | 64 | 1892.7 | 2 quarts |
| 768 | 256 | 16 | 128 | 3785.5 | I gallon or 4 quarts |



Make your own family cookbook with Matilda's Fantastic Cookbook Software, available at CookbookPeople.com.


| Egg | Boil |
| :--- | ---: |
| Hard boiled | 13 min |
| Creamy yolk | 7 min |
| Runny yolk | 5 min |


| altitude | over 3500 ft : bake at $25^{\circ}$ higher, $20 \%$ more water, $5 \%$ more flour, $20 \%$ less time |
| :---: | :---: |
| bread | I slice $=1 / 4 \operatorname{cup}(50 \mathrm{~mL}) \mathrm{dry}=\mathrm{I} / 2 \mathrm{cup}(125 \mathrm{~mL})$ soft crumbs |
| butter | 1 stick $=1 / 2 \mathrm{cup}=110$ grams |
| cheese | $2 \mathrm{oz}(50 \mathrm{~g})$ grated $=1 / 2 \mathrm{cup}(125 \mathrm{~mL})$ |
| cheese | I lb (500 g) = 4 to 5 cups (I L to l. 25 L ) grated |
| chocolate | 1 square $=1 / 4$ cup ( 50 mL ) grated |
| cocoa | $4 \operatorname{cups}(\mathrm{l} \mathrm{L})=\mathrm{l} \mathrm{lb}(500 \mathrm{~g})$ |
| corn on cob | shuck, drop in boiling water and boil 6 minutes |
| cottage cheese | $\mathrm{l} \mathrm{lb}(500 \mathrm{~g})=2 \operatorname{cups}(500 \mathrm{~mL})$ |
| cup | $1 \mathrm{cup}=8$ ounces $=16 \mathrm{tbsp}$ |
| dash | 1 dash $=$ less than $1 / 8 \mathrm{tsp}$ |
| eggs | I = 3 tbsp or 2 oz; $\mid$ yolk $=1$ tbsp or $\mid$ oz; $\mid$ white $=2$ tbsp; $\mid$ cup $=8$ - 10 eggs |
| firmly packed | tightly press as much of ingredient as will fit into the measure |
| flour | 1 pound $=3 \mathrm{l} / 2 \mathrm{cups}$ |
| gallon | I gallon $=4$ quarts $=8$ pints |
| gelatin | I envelope ( 1 tbsp ) will gel 2 cups $=(500 \mathrm{~mL})$ liquid |
| gram | $\text { I gram = . } 0353 \text { ounces }$ |
| heap | pile as much ingredient as will stay on measuring device |
| herbs | 1 tbsp fresh $=1$ teaspoon dried |
| lemon | 1 lemon $=2 \mathrm{tbsp}(25 \mathrm{~mL})$ rind and $3 \mathrm{tbsp}(50 \mathrm{~mL})$ juice |
| lemon | $1 \mathrm{tsp}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$ grated rind $=1 / 2 \mathrm{tsp}(2 \mathrm{~mL})$ lemon extract |
| lightly packed | lightly press ingredient only enough to remove air pockets |
| marshmallows | 8 oz $(250 \mathrm{~g})=32 \mathrm{large}=3 \mathrm{l} / 4 \mathrm{cups}(800 \mathrm{~mL}) \mathrm{mini}$ |
| onion | 1 med 3 " diameter $=1 \mathrm{l} / 4$ cups chopped |
| orange | 1 orange $=2$ tbsp $(25 \mathrm{~mL})$ rind and $\mathrm{I} / 2 \mathrm{cup}(125 \mathrm{~mL})$ juice |
| ounce | 1 ounce $=6 \mathrm{tsp}=29.6 \mathrm{ml}=28.3$ gram |
| pasta | I lb dried or fresh pasta serves 4 as a main course |
| pinch | I pinch = less than I/8 tsp |
| pint | I pint $=2$ cups $=I / 2$ quart |
| pound | 1 pound $=16 \mathrm{oz}=453$ grams |
| quart | I quart $=2$ pints $=4$ cups $=1 / 4$ gallon |
| raisins | 3 cups ( 750 mL ) $=1 \mathrm{lb}(500 \mathrm{~g})$ |
| rice | 1 cup +2 cups water $=3$ cups cooked rice |
| sugar | I pound $=2 \mathrm{I} / 4 \mathrm{cups}$ |
| tablespoon | 1 tablespoon $=3$ teaspoons $=1 / 16$ cup |
| turkey | thaw in fridge 24 hours every 5 lbs ; innermost thigh cook to $165^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| water/liquid | $\mathrm{l} \mathrm{lb}=2$ cups; I oz $=2$ tbsp; $\mathrm{Itbsp}=.5 \mathrm{oz}=15 \mathrm{~g} ; 1 \mathrm{tsp}=.17 \mathrm{oz}=5 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| yeast | 1 envelope dry granular yeast $=1$ tbsp ( 15 mL ) |
|  |  |

Download Free Templates \& Forms at Speedy Template http://www.SpeedyTemplate.com/

