

Non-Instructional Operations

Accident Prevention and Reporting - First Aid

Management of Do Not Resuscitate Orders

It is the policy of the Board of Education that all students will be provided with immediate first aid and 911 emergency rescue services when a medical crisis and/or life threatening episode occurs at school. However, if the attending physician and parent/guardian of a student have executed a written "Do Not Resuscitate" order, school personnel will act in accordance with that order and refrain from medical interventions that are not consistent with that order.

Definition: DNR - Do Not Resuscitate

"Do Not Resuscitate" (DNR) orders are written medical directives that limit treatment or make an exception to standard emergency procedures in the case of an individual whose respirations or heart have stopped functioning. In the case of a minor, the request is made by the parent/guardian. When the student becomes eighteen (18) years of age, the request must come from the student rather than the parent/guardian. The ultimate order or directive comes from a physician and is co-signed by the parent/guardian. DNR orders do not withdraw all care, but, rather, provide comfort measures and limit interventions when cardiopulmonary arrest occurs.

The DNR Order

1. A written physician's order co-signed by the parent/guardian must be submitted on the district's Do Not Resuscitate Order form (sample follows policy). The school nurse will refer the DNR order to the district's Medical Advisor for review and implementation. A Planning and Placement Team ("PPT") or 504 accommodation meeting will be scheduled to implement the order.
2. The written order for a DNR must be renewed in writing every six months. A DNR may be revoked at any time by a written request by the parent/guardian or student, if eighteen (18) years or over.
3. The original DNR order must be filed in the student's cumulative health record. Its existence will be documented in the PPT or 504 summary.

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The DNR Order (continued)

4. Emergency Medical Services ("EMS") - 911 will only honor a DNR request if an original DNR order is provided on the appropriate state form or if the student is wearing the standard state issue DNR bracelet with all of the mandated information. A parent/guardian with guidance from the student's physician must develop a transportation plan with the EMS System in the event that the school requests transportation. The school will use the 911 system, but will identify the student's DNR status.
5. The Superintendent shall be notified when a school receives a DNR order. The identity of the student may be withheld, if the parent/guardian so desires.

Implementation of DNR Orders

1. Upon receiving a DNR order, the school nurse will notify the Medical Advisor and schedule a PPT or 504 accommodation meeting. All proceedings are to be documented on the nurse's notes section of the student's cumulative health record.
2. An individualized Health Care Plan ("IHCP") must be developed, identifying the DNR status and an emergency protocol to follow.
3. The school nurse is responsible for ensuring that all staff members who are informed of the DNR order are trained to follow the expected procedure.
4. Student confidentiality must be maintained to the extent desired by the parent/guardian. The parent/guardian must be advised that anyone who is not directly informed about the DNR order will otherwise follow Board of Education policy and initiate Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation ("CPR"). All CPR certified personnel in a school should be apprised of the DNR order.
5. At the first signs of deteriorating health status, the student will be transported to the school health office. The school nurse will assess the student, contact the parent/guardian, and initiate the process for transporting the student to home/emergency room. NOTE: If the EMS System is initiated, the student is to be identified as having a DNR bracelet.

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Implementation of DNR Orders (continued)

6. Prior to the development of the IHCP, the student nurse shall consult with the parent/guardian to determine the procedure to follow in the event the student dies while at school. The parent/guardian should designate the medical personnel to be contacted and should arrange for transportation to a designated location.
7. The IHCP shall be reviewed monthly and revised as needed by the school nurse. Parents may review the IHCP at their request.
8. Crises Intervention Teams should prepare for and be activated following the death of any student to assist the school community and family.
9. The Medical Advisor and Superintendent should be notified within twenty-four (24) hours when a death occurs in school.

Any questions or issues related to EMS responding to a school for a specific student with a DNR order may be directed to Marie Wilson at (860) 566-7336, Office of Emergency Medical Services, State Department of Public Health and Addiction Services.

Policy adopted: November 9, 1998

GRISWOLD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Griswold, Connecticut

Non-Instructional Operations

Accident Prevention and Reporting - First Aid

**GRISWOLD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
GRISWOLD SCHOOL HEALTH**

DO NOT RESUSCITATE ORDER

Student's Name: _____
(Please Type or Print)

Date of Birth: _____ Male: _____ Female: _____

Physician's Name: _____ Telephone: _____

Physician's Address: _____

We hereby direct _____ School's personnel to withhold cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR, Artificial Ventilation, or other related life sustaining procedures in the event of cardiac or respiratory arrest of the aforementioned student.

We understand that palliative care in the form of: Control of bleeding, airway maintenance, appropriate nutrition, control of pain, positioning for comfort and other measures to ensure general comfort will be provided, as previously ordered, or as indicated by school procedures. When authorization by physician's order and parental permission on the standard medication form, prescription medications will also be provided.

Other measures that are allowable are:

_____ Suctioning as necessary, using _____ Fr. catheter at ml. water
_____ Oxygen administration, as needed, via _____ at _____ mm mercury
_____ Other _____

We understand that the Emergency Medical Services System (911) will be activated in response to a real or perceived emergency occurrence at school.

In the event of cardio-respiratory arrest at school, the following persons should be notified, in this order:

1. _____ Telephone: _____
2. _____ Telephone: _____
3. _____ Telephone: _____

We understand that this order must be renewed every six months.

Other comments: _____

Physician Signature *State License Number* *Date*

Parent/Guardian Signature *Telephone Number* *Date*